

(10th Oct 2022)

دواء ما ظفر

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ألام ملاحظة التي تسمى ما قسما لليوم :-

[1] In history taking.

a - In jaundice I have to ask about

↳ (Urine, Stool, Itching)

b - قبل ما ابدا في الحصة HPI في الـ قبل ابدا في الحصة

• She / he was fairly well

• She / he was in his / her usual state of health

← قبل ما ابدا في الحصة لو كان في مرض مزمن

بفهم في مرض مزمن (Chronic illness)

c - Febrile sensation,

سواء في الحصة في الحصة في الحصة

d - Summary of history #

↳ Age « sex, Chronic illness (لو كان في مرض مزمن)

Chief Complaints + duration

Important negatives.

[2] Others :-

(Medstudy 14-50)

cholestatic jaundice :-

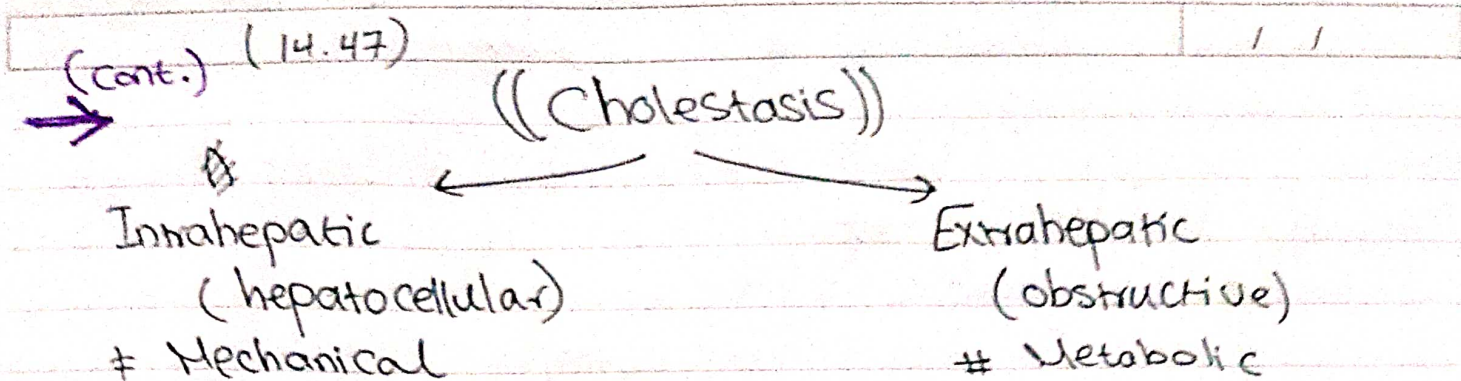
↳ cholestasis : Any condition where the bile cannot flow from the liver to the duodenum.

Causes : (obstructive)
= Mechanical

obstruction or blockage of bile duct.

(non obstructive)
= metabolic

↑ Production
↓ Handling
↓ excretion
} bili
(Hyperbilirubinemia)



* في كلا الناحيتين

Substances that normally are released into bile is retained,

وال jaundice هنا يكون

((Cholestatic in pattern))

* Investigations:

- ↳ Increase Alkaline Phosphatase.
- ↳ Increase bilirubin in blood.
- ↳ Bilirubinuria.

② SBP (Spontaneous bacterial peritonitis) : Fatal if untreated

↳ infection of ascitic fluid without apparent (واضح/جلي)

Source .

↳ Manifestations: Fever, malaise, ascites, worsening hepatic failure.

↳ Diagnosis: Examination of Ascitic Fluid

↳ Treatment: ① Cefotaxime
Ceftriaxone (Antibiotic) → 2g IV ^{every 4} (4-8h)

② Albumin why?? → 1.5 g / kg
↳ 25% on 1st day
↳ 1g / kg on 3rd day

To prevent hepatorenal syndrome

Impaired kidney function that occurs in individuals with advanced liver disease.

← وهذا الحالة هي التي كل عضو، الكبد، إِنْ كَلِمَة طَرَفًا سَلَمَة ، يَبْدُو
 بوزنهما طَرَفًا آخَر بَشَتَفَل 100% ،
 تَلَم هَذَا فِي الـ (Hepatocellular synd.) ، فَايَ سَبَب مَعِي
 لـ (kidney dysfunction) ،
 # ((And kidneys) themselves are not structurally damaged)
 → Stop working in patients with liver problems...

لـ وَاللَّهُ لَوْ هُوَ الـ ((liver transplantation))
 SandoStarine ← OCTreotide
 → in combination with midodrine.
 [Somatostatin analog]
 Why ???
 → For improving the renal function.
 + decrease mortality rate.

③ (مناظير) ~~مناظير~~

endoscope
 Colonoscope
 ... Transverse colon / Rectum / Cecum : هَذَا

(ع) قَبْلَ الْبَدَنِ ، بَعْضَ طَرَفًا (Midazolam) ،
 [Short acting Benzodiazepines] → slowing brain activity
 to allow relaxation + sleep.
 → duration of action :
 1.5 - 2.5 H (60 - 120 min)

④ * Weil's disease:

Form of bacterial infection (aka: leptospirosis),
that carried by: rat, cattle

↳ Route of transmission → Contact with animals
or contaminated water.

Sympt. high temp, or feeling hot.

• headache

• aching muscles and joints.

• red eyes

• loss of appetite.

• Feeling Sick

⑤ * Cholestasis of Pregnancy:

Intrahepatic cholestasis of Pregnancy, called:
cholestasis of Pregnancy.

↳ It's a liver condition in late pregnancy
(3rd trimester).

↳ Symp: intense itching but without rash

usually in hands and feet
and my other parts.

↳ There is a serious risk of complications in your
developing baby.

↳ include: Fetal distress.

(developing baby Not doing well)

* للحفاظ على حياة الجنين ، نوضح بالولادة طيارة (في نسف اناسه ، قبل
(اسبوع)
ما في معنا خطر حقيقي على حياة الام ، انما حياة الطفل
هناك في خطر .

هذم بـ حكة مفاصل علاقة بالحرارة (سـ انداد حقيقي) و ١/٥
نتج عن اضطراب الهروونات في مرحلة الخل ...

ينصح بعض السيدات بأخذ (Folic acid).

↳ decrease itching.

↳ Not decrease the fetal death.

(# Campbell de morgan)

↳ Known as: Cherry angiomas, common benign skin lesion of middle to older age.

↳ Formed by Proliferating, dilated capillary + Post capillary venules.

Causes: By Age (1

- Prolactinomas / Pregnancy (2

- Chemical exposure (3

Immunocompromized (4 Patients.

طرف إلى ضفء
Jaundice.

له سـ عنوال
High platelets

High WBCs.

له ذلك كؤو عل علقة :
splenectomy.